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Marked-up Version of Claims

1). (Amended) A plurality of unleaded fuels boiling in the gasoline range [for use in spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a CR of 11 or more] comprising:

at least a first fuel and a second fuel[,] <u>operable in a spark ignition, internal</u> <u>combustion engine having a compression ratio, CR, of 11 or more,</u>

the first fuel having a <u>research octane number RON</u>, greater than 100, and at high load conditions an average burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane[;]

[the second fuel operative in said engine].

2). (Amended) A plurality of unleaded fuels boiling in the gasoline range [for use in a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a CR of 11 or more] comprising:

at least a first fuel [operative in said engine,] and a second fuel[,] operable in a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a compression ratio, CR, of 11 or more,

the second fuel having a <u>research octane number</u>, RON, less than 90, and at low load conditions a burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane.

3). (Amended) A plurality of unleaded fuels boiling in the gasoline range [for use in operating a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a CR of 11 or more] comprising:

at least a first fuel and a second fuel[,] <u>operable in a spark ignition, internal</u> combustion engine having a compression ratio, CR, of 11 or more,

the first fuel having a <u>research octane number</u>, RON, greater than 100, and at high load conditions an average burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane;

the second fuel having a <u>research octane number</u>, RON, less than 90, and at low load conditions a burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane.

- 4). (Amended) The fuels of claim [1] 3 including at least a third fuel having a research octane number, RON, between those of the first and second fuel, and at medium load conditions a burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane.
- 6.) (Amended) The fuels of claim 5 wherein the admixture functions to allow engine operation at or about minimum spark advance for best torque, MBT.
- 7.) (Amended) The fuels of claim 4 wherein the third fuel functions to allow engine operation at or about minimum spark advance for best torque, MBT.
- 8). (Amended) At least two unleaded fuel compositions boiling in the gasoline range [for use in operating a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a CR of 11 or more] comprising: at least a first fuel and a second [fuel boiling in the gasoline range,] operable in a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a compression ratio of 11 or more,

the first fuel having a <u>research octane ratio</u>, RON, greater than 100 and greater than 45 vol. aromatics, the second fuel having a <u>research octane ratio</u>, RON, and aromatics less than the first fuel.

- 9). (Amended) The fuel compositions of claim 8 wherein said first fuel has greater than about 55 vol% aromatics.
- 10). (Amended) The fuel composition of claim 9 wherein said first fuel has about 60 vol% aromatics.
- 12). (Amended) The fuel composition of claim 11 wherein the concentration of sulfur in the [low RON] second fuel is lower than the concentration of sulfur in the [high octane] <u>first</u> fuel.



## Clean Version of Claims

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1). (Amended) A plurality of unleaded fuels boiling in the gasoline range comprising:

at least a first fuel and a second fuel operable in a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a compression ratio, CR, of 11 or more,

the first fuel having a research octane number RON, greater than 100, and at high load conditions an average burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane.

2). (Amended) A plurality of unleaded fuels boiling in the gasoline range comprising:

at least a first fuel and a second fuel operable in a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a compression ratio, CR, of 11 or more,

the second fuel having a research octane number, RON, less than 90, and at low load conditions a burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane.

3). (Amended) A plurality of unleaded fuels boiling in the gasoline range comprising:

at least a first fuel and a second fuel operable in a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a compression ratio, CR, of 11 or more,

the first fuel having a research octane number, RON, greater than 100, and at high load conditions an average burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane;

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the second fuel having a research octane number, RON, less than 90, and at low load conditions a burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane.

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- 4). (Amended) The fuels of claim 3 including at least a third fuel having a research octane number, RON, between those of the first and second fuel, and at medium load conditions a burn rate greater than 105% of isooctane and a laminar flame speed greater than 105% of isooctane.
- 6.) (Amended) The fuels of claim 5 wherein the admixture functions to allow engine operation at or about minimum spark advance for best torque, MBT.
- 7.) (Amended) The fuels of claim 4 wherein the third fuel functions to allow engine operation at or about minimum spark advance for best torque, MBT.



- 8). (Amended) At least two unleaded fuel compositions boiling in the gasoline range comprising: at least a first fuel and a second operable in a spark ignition, internal combustion engine having a compression ratio of 11 or more, the first fuel having a research octane ratio, RON, greater than 100 and greater than 45 vol. aromatics, the second fuel having a research octane ratio, RON, and aromatics less than the first fuel.
- 9). (Amended) The fuel compositions of claim 8 wherein said first fuel has greater than about 55 vol% aromatics.
- 10). (Amended) The fuel composition of claim 9 wherein said first fuel has about 60 vol% aromatics.

12). (Amended) The fuel composition of claim 11 wherein the concentration of sulfur in the second fuel is lower than the concentration of sulfur in the first fuel.



## Flame Speed vs RON for Various Hydrocarbons

